

# Advanced Selenium in C#

## 1. Introduction to Automation Testing

- What automation testing?
- Automation vs Manual testing
- Advantage and disadvantage of automation testing
- **Metrics for automation testing**
  - Technical behaviour of the project
  - Complexity of the project
  - Stability of the project
  - Test data Size
  - Application Size
  - Reusability if the script
  - Execution platforms of the project
- **Available tools for automation testing**
  - Selenium
  - UFT(Unified Functional Testing)

## 2. Selenium Introduction

- Selenium IDE
- Selenium Webdriver
- Selenium Grid

## 3. Setup Selenium Webdriver in Visual Studio

- Downloading Selenium Webdriver
- Import webdriver to C# project
- Running your first selenium test using C#

## 4. Create first project

- Click "New project" → Console Application
- Give project Name, Change Location, and give solution Name
- Solution is a folder that stores number of projects
- Inside your project Change the Class name appropriately

## 5. Installing and configuring selenium webDriver

- From Nuget or Extensions

- Search by "Selenium.webdriver" and install
- **First test case:**
  - Create a new class in your project
  - **Add the following selenium namespaces**
    1. using OpenQA.Selenium;
    2. using OpenQA.Selenium.Firefox;
  - **Add the following in main method**
    1. IWebDriver driver = new FirefoxDriver();
    2. driver.Url = "http.qatraining.com";
  - Run the test by clicking "Start" button
- Tools → Windows → Test Explorer
- Setup Nunit Framework and NUnitTestAddapter

#### 6. Running Selenium webdriver in multi browsers:

- Firefox, Chrome
- IE, Safari
- HtmlUnitDriver

#### 7. What is Nunit Framework

- Install Nunit Framework from Nuget or Extensions
- Install Nunit Test Adapter for test report
- **Create your first Nunit class**
  - Create a new class in you project
  - **Add three methods and annotate with Nunit as follows**
    1. [SetUp] to run before each test
    2. [Test] to run actual test
    3. [TearDown] to run after each test

#### 8. IWebDriver Introduction

#### 9. IWebDriver Commands

- Close: to close current window only
- Quite : to close all windows opened by webdriver
- currentWindowHandle
- Pagesource, Title, Url
- **findeElement/s By**
  - Id, Name, Tagname

- Absolute and relative XPath
  - className, cssSelector
  - LinkText and PartialLinkText
- **SwitchTo**
  - ActiveElement
  - **Alert**
    1. Accept, Dismiss
    2. SendKeys, Text
  - DefaultContent
  - Frame, ParentFrame
  - Window
- **Navigate**
  - Back, Forward
  - goToUrl, Refresh
- Managing Web pages

#### 10. WebElement Commands

- Clear, Click
- Submit, Text, Tagname
- Displayed, Enabled
- Selected, SendKeys
- GetAttribute, GetCssValue, GetHashCode
- GetType, Location
- Size : returns Dimensions.x and dimensions.y

#### 11. Checkbox and Radio Button Operations

#### 12. Using selected reference

- `IList<IWebElement> radioButton= driver.FindElements(By.Name("Name here"))`
- `Bool check= radioButton.ElementAt(0).Selected;`

#### 13. Using Value reference

- Using for loop of `radioButton.Count`
- Using `radioButton.ElementAt(i).GetAttribute(Value);`
- If value matches our value
- Then take click action.

#### 14. Using CssSelector is very simple way

- `driver.FindElement(By.CssSelector(input[value="your value"])).Click()`

## 15. DropDown and Multiple Select Operation

### 16. Using Select Class of Selenium

- `SelectElement oSelect = new SelectElement(driver.FindElement(By.Id("Country")));`
- **SelectElement Options:**
  - `AllSelectedOptions`
  - `Select/DeselectAll`
  - `Select/DeselectById`
  - `Select/DeselectByIndex`
  - `Select/DeselectByValue`
  - `Select/DeselectByText`
  - `IsMultiple`
  - `Options: IList<IWebElement> elementCount= oSelect.Options`
  - `SelectedOption`

## 17. WebDriver Wait Elements

## 18. Implicit wait

## 19. Explicit wait

- **Using lambda Expression**
  - Accepts one input only
- **Using Func Delegate**
  - Accepts numbers of input as parameter

## 20. Selenium Automation Frameworks

### 21. Setup the platform for automation

- Install visual studio, Selenium webDriver, Nunit, Nunit Test Adapter
- Create your project, create a new test folder
- Write your first test class using Nunit annotation

### 22. Using Page Factory

- **Advantage**
  - Easy to maintain
  - Reduce code redundancy
  - More readable
  - Reusable

- Reliable
- @FindBy annotation
- InitElements method: to instantiate a class given to it
- **PageFactory NameSpace**
  - How to apply page factory in selenium
  - Create home page object
  - Create login page object
  - Write test for LogIn functionality

### 23. Logging using Log4Net

- Introduction to logging
- Download and import Log4Net
- Writing test cases with Log4Net
- Log4Net manager
- Log4Net appenders
- Log4Net logger

### 24. PageFactory CatcheLookup

- How to use PageFactory CatcheLookup
- PageFactoryCatchLookup NameSpace
- **How to implement PageFactoryCatchLookup in Frameworks**
  - Advnatages of PageFactory CatcheLookup

### 25. Way to optimize page object model

- Use constructor to initialize elements of each page
- Bind elements to methods in the pabe object class

### 26. Encapsulating selenium page objects

- Declare variables a privat
- Use public get and set methods to modify variables

### 27. Using configuration manager for manage and reading configurations

- **Using ConfiguraionManagerClass**
  - Reading from connectionStrings
  - Reading from AppSettings
  - Reading from External configuration file
  - Reading configuration String using ConnectionManager
- Implementing configurations in automation frameworks

## 28. Data Driven Testing

- Using Datapools
- Using Excell files
- Using ADO objects
- Using CSV files
- Using ODBC

## 29. Patterns for Browser/ webDriver factory

## 30. Page generator

## 31. webElement extension method

## 32. Special tips:

- Handling file upload and download in different ways
- Automating to test all links
- Checking logo and address position
- Work with https and proxy authentication
- Handling windows alerts using autoIT